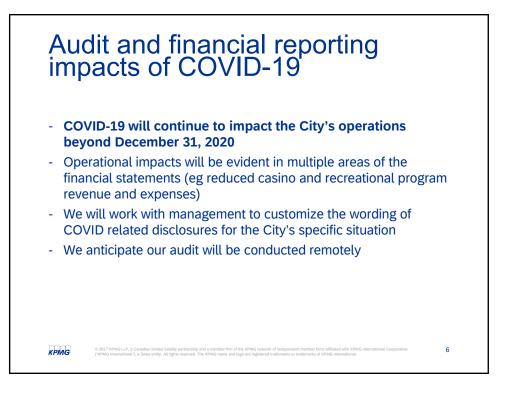


Audit approach - Significant risks: · Professional auditing standards require us to include the fraud risk from management override of controls. No other significant risks identified. Annual inquiries of the Members of the Finance and Audit Committee · Are you aware of any actual or suspected non-compliance of laws and regulations or fraud? · What are your views about fraud risks in the City? How do you exercise effective oversight of management's processes for identifying and responding to the risk of fraud in the City? Is the committee aware of tips or complaints regarding the entity's financial reporting? Has the City entered into any significant unusual transactions? ٠ крид 4





Standard	Overview
CAS 540 Auditing Accounting Estimates and Related Disclosures	 The new standard is effective for the Entity's 2020 fiscal year-end. Expected impact on the audit: More emphasis on the need for exercising professional skepticism. More granular risk assessment to address each of the components in an estimate (method, data, assumptions). More granular audit response designed to specifically address each of the components in an estimate (method, data, assumptions). More focus on how we respond to levels of estimation uncertainty. More emphasis on auditing disclosures related to accounting estimates.



