Engineering

What do Engineers Do?

I'm an Engeneer Engenere I'm good with math





Engineering

- Infrastructure Planning
- Transportation Planning
- Projects
- Construction
- GIS
- Admin

Engineering

- Municipal Services Eng & PW's
 - Provision of water / sewer and drainage utilities
 - Provide Transportation Facilities
 - Provide Long Range Planning, Technical Design and Project Construction Services that ensure sustainable capital replacement

Bastion / Front Street - Then



Bastion / Waterfront - Then



Bastion / Front Street - Now



Bastion - Now



- monitor the health of the physical utility infrastructure
- Complete infrastructure studies to determine needs and solutions for the:
 - ✓ Sanitary sewer system
 - ✓ Water distribution system
 - ✓ Storm system
 - ✓ Utilize Computer Models

Water Model



Water Model Calibration – Flow Testing



Asset Management Condition assessment CCTV Sewer Video ✓ Risk assessment > Probability Consequence ✓ Prioritize Projects Funding Source Create Five Year Capital Plan Coordinate projects

What are the City's Infrastructure Assets ?

Paved Roads Sanitary Sewer Lines Drainage Pipes Drainage Ditches Water mains Sidewalks

- $= 605 \mathrm{km}$
- = 555 km
- $= 416 \,\mathrm{km}$
- = 350 km
- $= 627 \mathrm{km}$
- = 320 km

\$960 Million

Plus





The Five Year Plan identifies short term construction projects and infrastructure improvements such as:

- Road Rehab
- Street Upgrades
- Water / Storm / Sanitary
- Bridges
- Sidewalks
- Pedestrian / Bike Facilities



Source of Projects



Identification of Projects



What is this?



Infrastructure Planning Capital Project Creation

DEFICIENCY IS IDENTIFIED

- Deficiency formally becomes a project
- Project is given a rating and prioritized
- Solutions and options evolve into the scope of a project to address deficiency
- Proposed solution is discussed among stakeholders and costs developed
- Feasibility Assessment and determine available budget
- Capital project is then included in the Five Year Plan



Infrastructure Planning Five Year Capital Plan Map



Capital Projects – Source of Funds

General Revenue Fund

Sanitary Sewer Fund

Water Fund

Capital Projects Funded from General Revenue Fund

- o Roads Projects
- o Storm Projects
- o Sidewalks
- **o** Pedestrian Facilities
- o Bridges



Funded from General – Taxation (Property Tax)



Capital Projects Funded from Sanitary Sewer Fund

- o Sanitary Sewer replacement
- o Sewer Rehabilitation
- o Condition Investigation
- o Studies/Designs/Monitoring





Funded from Sewer User Rates



Capital Projects Funded from Water Fund

- **o Water main Replacement**
- o Water main Rehabilitation
- **o Investigation Programs**
- o Studies/Design/Monitor

Funded from Water User Rates



Manual of Engineering Standards and Specifications (MoESS)

- Provides standards for works built by developers or the City, that will be owned, operated, maintained and replaced by the City.
 - ✓ New Standards
 - ✓ Revisions
 - ✓ New Product reviews



Example of a road Standard in the MoESS



Development Cost Charges

- A charge to developers that provides funding for local government to build infrastructure required by new development:
 - Long Range Servicing Studies
 - Project Selection
 - Project Planning and Prioritization
 - Project Costing
 - Allocation of costs between existing community and new development.

The intersection shown?



Traffic

Responsible for responding to residents road safety concerns:

- requests for stop signs
- Crosswalks
- site visibility issues
- speeding and road closures
- Truck permits
- Special Events / Road Closures

Traffic

Traffic Planning

- Technically Based Decision Making
 - Traffic Count/Speed Information
 - **Accident Information**
 - Traffic Signal Information
 - Crosswalk Information
 - Sidewalk Information
 - Traffic Simulation Models
 - Traffic Improvement Maps

Traffic Count/Speed Information



Tracking High Crash Locations using GIS

! 🙂 😤 🗇 🏫 🎢 🎢 🙆 🚳 💁 😵 🦻 ?



Accident Information





Traffic Signal / Roundabout Information



Crosswalk Information



Managing Traffic Issues using GIS

! 🙂 🗶 🚸 合 🎘 🎢 🗟 🎯 🖣 😵 🐤 ?


Traffic & Highway Order



CITY OF NANAIMO TRAFFIC AND HIGHWAY ORDER

2005.123

UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF PART 9, SECTION 48, OF THE CITY OF NANAIMO TRAFFIC AND HIGHWAYS REGULATION BYLAW 1993, NO. 5,000,

THE DIRECTOR HEREBY ORDERS:

"50 KM/H" SPEED SIGN, RB-1, LOCATED ON THE SOUTHERLY SIDE OF THIRD STREET APPROXIMATELY 30 METRES WEST OF THE WESTERLY SIDE OF ITS INTERSECTION WITH WATFIELD ROAD.



Dated at Nanaimo B.C. This 20th Day of September, 2005

L. deVries

Manager, Engineering Support Services (for Director, Engineering & Public Works)

Reason:

Traffic reviewed and determined that additional 50 km/h signs are needed to reinforce the speed on Third Street.

Transportation Planning

Sidewalk Program

- Annual Sidewalk Program
- Construct new sidewalks
 annually

SIDEWALK EVALUATION SHEET LOCATION: FROM: TO:									
					TYPE 1: 1.5m wide - concrete abutting concrete curb TYPE 2: 1.5m wide - raised asphalt with concrete curb TYPE 3: 1.5m wide - asphalt walking shoulder			COST PER METER \$81.00 \$115.00 \$30.00	
	Length x Type	x	(Eng + Cont + GST)	Total					
ESTIMAT	TED COST:		1.25	\$0.00					
	RATING CRITERIA	Factor	FACTOR	RATING					
a) Public	Safety:								
	i) Traffic Safety, Hazardous Area, Accident Stats	5							
	ii) No Hazard	0							
b) Road (Class:								
	i) Arterial	4							
	ii) Urban Collector	2							
	iii) Local	0							
c) Destin	ation/Location:								
	i) School	3							
	ii) Shopping	2							
	iii) Park	1							
	iv) Does Not Rate	0							
d) Sidewa	alk Network:								
	i) Corridor	3							
	ii) Part of Sidewalk Network	2							
	iii) Continuation of existing sidewalk	1							
	iv) Not part of Network	0							
e) Other:									
	i) Bus Route	1							
	ii) Request	0							
	iii) Existing Paved Shoulder	-1							
	iv) Existing Sidewalk	-5							
1) Zone:									
20ne:	i) 200 Meter Badius								
	ii) 400 Meter Radius	0							
	iii) 600 Meter Radius	4							
	iv) Outside	0							
			RATING	0					



Traffic Calming

Traffic Circles
Speed Humps
Curb Extensions
Roundabouts (not really)

Hecate Street – Traffic Circle



Place Road – Speed Hump



Front Street

Pedestrian Flasher / Median Curb extensions



Roundabout



Transportation Planning – Major Roads Network Classification Plan



Which intersection is this?



Bowen/Northfield



Synchro Intersection Simulation



Synchro Network Simulation



Corridor Plans





Transportation Planning

Transportation Master Plan

- Transportation Advisory
 Committee
- Council Priority
- Stakeholders Meetings
- 2012 /2013 Public Consultation
- 2014 Completion



Elements of the Transportation Master Plan



Transportation Plan can help us get from here...



proportional to area.





GIS Components

Step 1 Building and Maintaining key components of Corporate data:

- Geographic Land Base (Cadastral).
- Roads
- •Sewer
- •Storm
- •Water
- •Transportation
- Street LightsStreet Signs



Step 2 Querying Analyzing and Sharing Our data

GIS is used in asset management to answer questions – Where is it? How many are there? What is the condition?



Soil mapping for utility design



AC watermain break analysis



GIS

GIS digital data is downloadable from the City Web Page in Many file formats

Digital Data

> <u>DWG</u>	> <u>SDF</u>
> <u>GDB</u>	> <u>SHP</u>
> <u>KML</u>	

The Engineering Support Services group maintains a digital library of GIS data that defines the infrastructure of the City.

These data sets include the framework of infrastructure water, storm and sewer and cadastral land base systems.



Each data set contains information specific to the type of infrastructure, simply select the format you wish to download and then select which type of infrastructure you are interested in.

*Available Data Formats - Select a format to download your desired format and framework of data...

- KML Google Earth KML/KMZ format
- Autocad DWG Autodesk DWG format
- SDF Autodesk Spatial Data File format
- SHP ESRI Spatial Data File Format (Shape Files)
- GDB ESRI File Based Geodatabase Format



Orthophotography (aerial photos)

GIS - Orthophotography Coverage Area

Area B – The Watershed



Orthophotos

Used by Mapguide as backdrop with legal lot lines and other data layers.



Other Orthophoto Products

1.Digital Elevation Model ✓ Design

- 2.Building Spot <u>Elevations</u>, ✓ Planning (3D models)
- 3.Surface Type Identification ✓ Storm design
- 4.Infrastructure Location ✓ Asset Inventory
- 5. Vegetation Cover ✓ Parks Planning
- 6.Encroachments ✓ Bylaw Enforcement



What some people think we do....



Survey and Base Drawing





"IT JUST SEEMED LOGICAL TO HAVE A SCREEN FOR EACH DIMENSION"

Design Process

- Detail scope of projects (Planning to Design to Construction)
- Meet with stakeholders in design process
- Establish accurate project cost estimates
- Identify approvals required from other jurisdictions – Environment / Gas / Hydro
- Identify land acquisition requirements
- As built info for asset management inventory

Design

- **Manage Designs by Consultants**
- Define scope of work
- Prepare Terms of Reference
- Prepare Calls for Proposals or Qualifications
- Evaluate proposals and award design work
- Manage work of Consultants
- Approve invoices
- Review designs at 50%, 95% and 100% stage.
- Approve final designs.

Design process





ASSESS EXISTING CONDITIONS FOR CONFLICTS DETERMINE FUTURE ALIGNMENTS CALCULATIONS FOR CAPACITY, PIPE SIZE AND MATERIAL COST ESTIMATE

Drawing review process



Tender ready drawings


Design Projects

- Boxwood Connector (transportation)
- Chase River sanitary pump station
- Watermain replacement projects
- Sanitary sewer replacement projects
- Bastion Bridge upgrade and retrofit

Design

Surveying Crew

- Design Survey
- Construction Layout
- Survey Services for other Departments
- Manage Integrated Survey Network

Customer Service

- Create brochures
- Issue permits
- Print maps and as built drawings
- Committees and Open Houses support

Office Management

- Travel arrangements
- Track memberships and subscriptions
- Organization charts
- Coordinate Office renovations
- Manage filing system, archival and destruction.

Budget Management

- Prepare Purchase Requisitions
- Process Invoices
- Prepare Financial Plan support documents.

Equipment and Supplies

- Photo copiers and printers,
- Digital cameras
- Laptop computers

Engineering Library

- Maintain library of videos CD's, DVD's and hard or digital copies of Engineering reports and technical publications.
- Engineering Library inventory available to organization via Intranet.
- Publications may be requested electronically or in person.

Support Services Engineering Library

Engineering searchable library has over 2000 volumes

CITY OF NANAIMO	
Ouick Search	
plovee Search	
go:	
(2)	
CITY APPLICATIONS	
City Search	
<u>City Internet Site</u>	
MapGuide	
Parks & Trails	
<u>Cemetery Map</u> Drawing Database	
Map Books	
<u>WebCust(Test)</u>	
MyCity (Test)	
Public Works Call Sheet	
Engineering Library	
<u>Hay 360</u>	
Staff Perf Review	
Documentation	
Help Desk	
Organizational Chart	
ONLINE TRAINING	
View Catalog	
CORPORATE INFO	
Documents	
Policies	
Forms	
Job Postings	

Job Descriptions

Job Evaluation

25

Status of Competitions

ENG	INEERING LIBRARY		
SEAF	RCH • HELP • Logged in as: Lynn Devries		
	No. Media All		
A	ithor		
Year			
Key	word		
	AutoComplete		
Se	arch 🛛 Clear 🛛 All Records on Page 💌		
NO	TITLE	AUTHOR	PUB DAT
1	CHASE RIVER TRUNK SEWER STUDY	Dayton & Knight	1974-Jul
2	SOLID WASTE COLLECTION IN VANCOUVER	Simon Fraser University	1971-Ma
3	COMPUTER SYSTEM FEASIBILITY STUDY	Boeing Computer Services	1976-Fe
4	DEPARTURE BAY ROAD TRUNK SEWER	RDN	1975-Ju
5	SHELLFISH - GROWING WATER	Environmental Protection Services	1976-Ma
6	FIVE FINGER ISLAND OUTFALL	Dayton & Knight	1972-Ju
7	FIVE FINGER ISLAND OUTFALL	Malaspina College	1975-De
8	PROPOSED SEWER TREATMENT PLANT	Golder Brawner & Associates	1972-No
9	FRENCH CREEK WATER POLLUTION CENTRE	Dayton & Knight	1976-Fe
10	JUMP CREEK DAM SITE - LAND ACQUISITION	Golder Brawner & Associates	1970-Se
11	LANTZVILLE INTERCEPTOR	Dayton & Knight	1973-No
12	LANTZVILLE INTERCEPTOR - DESIGN REPORT	Dayton & Knight	1974-Oc
13	MASTER STORM DRAINAGE STUDY - PROPOSAL	WCT	1976-Ju
14	MILLSTONE RIVER TRUNK STAGE I - CONTRACT	Dayton & Knight	1976-Jar
15	MILLSTONE RIVER TRUNK STAGE II - CONTRACT	Dayton & Knight	1976-Ju
16	NANAIMO RIVER ESTUARY STATUS	Environment Canada	1976-Jul
17	NORTHEIELD TRUNK SEWER EXTENSION - CONTRACT	Dayton & Knight	1975-De

 17
 NORTHFIELD TRUNK SEWER EXTENSION - CONTRACT
 Dayton & Knight

 18
 NORTH WELLINGTON AND DEPARTURE BAY WATER DISTRIBUTION
 Associated Engineering

 19
 LAND DEVELOPMENT DL 17, 19, N. WELLINGTON
 Associated Engineering

 20
 CIVIL ENGINEERING COMPUTING TOOLS - VOLUME 1
 Dept. of Civil Engineers

 21
 OCEANOGRAPHIC INVESTIGATION - RDN
 Dayton & Knight

 22
 CIVIL ENGINEERING COMPUTING TOOLS - VOLUME 2
 Dept. of Civil Engineers

 23
 WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS - VOLUME 4
 AWWA

Dayton & Knight

24 SOUTH FORKS WATERMAIN HYDRAULIC INVEST.

26 STAND BY DIESEL GENERATOR SET - CONTRACT

STANDARDS FOR MEMBER FACILITIES - RDN

TION	MEDIA	STATUS	ТҮРЕ
ing	Book	Available	Report
-	Reals	Accelle I.I.	Depart

Book Available

Contract

CITY OF NANAIMO

Simon Fraser University	1971-Mar	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Boeing Computer Services	1976-Feb	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
RDN	1975-Jul	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Environmental Protection Services	1976-May	Box 2396	Book	Available	Book
Dayton & Knight	1972-Jun	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Malaspina College	1975-Dec	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Golder Brawner & Associates	1972-Nov	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dayton & Knight	1976-Feb	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Golder Brawner & Associates	1970-Sep	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dayton & Knight	1973-Nov	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dayton & Knight	1974-Oct	Engineering	Book	Available	Report
WCT	1976-Jul	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dayton & Knight	1976-Jan	Box 2396	Book	Available	Contract
Dayton & Knight	1976-Jul	Box 2396	Book	Available	Contract
Environment Canada	1976-Jul	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dayton & Knight	1975-Dec	Box 2396	Book	Available	Contract
Associated Engineering	1976-Jan	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Associated Engineering	1975-Feb	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dept. of Civil Engineers	1988-Aug	Box 2396	Book	Available	Book
Dayton & Knight	1973-Nov	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dept. of Civil Engineers	1988-Aug	Box 2396	Book	Available	Book
AWWA	1982	Engineering	Book	Available	Report
Associated Engineering	1976-Sep	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report
Dayton & Knight	1976-Aug	Box 2396	Book	Available	Report

1976-Dec Box 2396

LOC# Engineer

Engineering Mapping and Records

- Provide plans, maps and other records
- Enter proposed drawings and As Built drawings into data base.
- Nanaimo drawing viewer

Nanaimo Drawing Viewer

IT built a customized Corporate Viewer

Print	rawing Dal Print Sett	tabase ings Help					<u>_ 8 ×</u>
St Ci	reet Name: From: To: yDwgNo:	FAIRBROOK CRES	SCENT Consultant: NEWC Date: 22-06- Location: GABS Key Words: SITE	CASTLE Title: 5 -99 Project: 5	SITE PLAN S SUNSHINE RIDGE		
Filte	er 🗌	•	- <u>G</u>	oto 14542 Records		View 🔕 🛛 <u>P</u> rint 🏈	
	City Dwg	Alt Dwg No	Street Name	From	To		Consultant 🖻
	13269	D-3005	JUMP CREEK ROAD	3			KLOHN-CRIP
	13270	D-3006	JUMP CREEK ROAD				KLOHN-CRIP
	13271	D-3007	JUMP CREEK ROAD				KLOHN-CRIP
	13272	D-3008	JUMP CREEK ROAD				KLOHN-CRIP
	13273	4088-06-313	JUMP CREEK ROAD				AESL
	13274	4088-06-314	JUMP CREEK ROAD				AESL
	13275	0	NORWELL DRIVE	LONG LAKE OUTLET CHANN	. NORWELL DRIV	Έ	CON
	13276	L0190410-03	FAIRBROOK CRESCENT				NEWCASTLE
	13277	L0190411-3	FAIRBROOK CRESCENT				NEWCASTLE
	13278	L0190412-3	FAIRBROOK CRESCENT				NEWCASTLE
	13279	L0190415-3	ROAD A		FAIRBROOK CR	ESCENT	NEWCASTLE
	13280	L0190417-2	FAIRBROOK CRESCENT				NEWCASTLE
-							
D	igital File: 🦵	Out for Apeture:	Proposed 📃				E <u>x</u> it
🏨 Start 🛛 🔀 🔌 💌 🕿 😤 🐨 👘 🖓 🖆 👔 🖓 👘 👔 👘 T., 👰 L., 🔌 P., 👰 C., 🔌 P., 📰 D., 🔍 👯 🍕 🖬 🏷 🕅 🗠 11:18 AM							

Historic equipment





CVC 970

OOPS!



Example Recent Construction Projects

- Sherwood Forest Utility Upgrade
- Linley Valley Drive
- Sidewalk on Hammond Bay Road (at Tom's Turnabout)
- Bruce Ave Utility Upgrades (and bike lane)
- Highland and Departure Bay Road

Construction Project Management

- Tender the projects
- Manage Contractors
- City Construction Crew

Projects completed by the City Construction Crew:

- 2013:
 - Campbell Street Sewer
 - Selkirk check valve
 - Drake and Brierley watermain
 - First street watermain
 - Marlbourgh watermain
 - Rockmount water and storm
 - Opal Road watermain
 - Smugglers Hill watermain
 - Sandy Court watermain
 - Southview watermain
 - Victoria Road watermain

Contract Administration (Other Departments)

- Parks
 - -E & N Trail
 - **–Oliver Rd Recreation Centre**
 - -Wall Street sidewalk upgrade
- Fire Department -Chase River Fire hall
- Administration
 - -New Nanaimo Center (SARC)

Permits

- Annually Inspect and approve permits for:
 - Utilities Permits
 - (Hydro, Telephone, Gas)
 - Work in City Streets Permits
 - Fill Permits

Inspection Services

- Inspection of City Capital Projects
- Subdivision and development inspection for Millions \$\$\$ worth of development frontage and infrastructure works annually

Engineering Construction – Inspection Duke Point Supply Line – 750 mm / 30 inch Inside diameter



Financial Services

- Budget Preparation
- Financial Reports (PSAB)
- Current Year Construction Costs

Which intersection?





Summary of Engineering Groups

- Infrastructure Planning and Transportation
 - Figure out the problems
 - Identify solutions
 - Set up budgets
- Design and Projects Group
 - Develop project plans and details
 - Get project organized and approvals in place
- Construction Group
 - Procure the construction services
 - Monitor construction and Contract Administration
- GIS group tracks asset information and provides analysis to facilitate decision making

Engineering

Completed Projects

Construction crew – typical project



Westwood Bridge Reconstruction



Westwood Bridge Reconstruction



Westwood Bridge Reconstruction




































Buttertubs/Millstone Sewer























Engineering

Questions ?

